

- Varantian, Mikayel.** *Haykakan Sharjman Nakhapatmutiun* [Introductory History of the Armenian Movement]. 2 vols. Geneva, 1912-1914.
- Varjabedian, Hagop.** *Hariurameay Hobelean Verashinutean Patriarkaranist Mayr Ekeghetsvoyn Kumkapui 1828-1928* [Centenary of the Reconstruction of the Patriarchal Cathedral at Kumkapu 1828-1928]. Constantinople, 1928.
- *Hishatakarani Hariurameay Hobeleani Khashiughi S[furb] Stepannos Ekephetsvoy 1831-1931* [Memoir of the Centenary of St. Stephen's Church of Khasgiugh (Haskoy) 1831-1931]. Constantinople, 1931.
- Zartarian, Vahan G.** *Hishatakarani* [Memoir]. Constantinople, 1910; reprinted, Cairo, 1933-1939.
- Zurabian, S. Sh.** *Hay Tntesagitakan Mtki Zargatsman Urvagdzer* [Sketches of the Development of Armenian Economic Thought]. Erevan, 1959.

### Sources in Western Languages and Turkish

- Adnan-Adivar, Abdulhak.** *Osmanli Turklerinde Ilim* [Science Among the Ottoman Turks]. Istanbul, 1943.
- Adontz, Nicolas.** *Armenia in the Period of Justinian; the Political Conditions Based on the Naxarar System*, tr. and rev. Nina G. Garsoïan (Lisbon, 1970).
- Akbal, Fazila.** "1831 Tarihinde Osmali Imparatorlugunda Idari Taksimat ve Nufus." ["Administrative Division and Census in the Ottoman Empire in 1831"] *Bellekten* 15 (1951): 617-628.
- Alboyadjian, Arshag.** *Les Dadian*. Translated by Anna Naguib Boutros-Ghali. Cairo, 1965.
- Arpee, Leon.** *The Armenian Awakening; A History of the Armenian Church, 1820-1860*. Chicago, 1909.
- Artinian, Vartan.** "A Study of the Historical Development of the Armenian Constitutional System in the Ottoman Empire, 1839-1863." Ph.D. dissertation. Brandeis University, 1969.