

- Ergin, Osman.** *Türkiye Maarif Tarihi* [History of Education in Turkey]. 5 vols. Istanbul, 1939-1943.
- Etmekjian, James.** *The French influence on the Western Armenian Renaissance, 1843-1915*. New York, 1964.
- Farley, James L.** *The Resources of Turkey*. London, 1862.
- *Modern Turkey*. London, 1872.
- Franco, M.** *Essai sur l'Histoire des Israelites de l'Empire Ottoman depuis les Origines Jusqu'à nos Jours*. Paris, 1897.
- Galante, Abraham.** *Histoire des Juifs d'Istanbul*. Istanbul, 1941-42.
- Galanus, Clemens.** *Conciliationis Ecclesiae Armenae cum Romana*. 3 vols. Rome, 1658-1661.
- Genc, Mehmet.** "Osmanli Maliyesinde Malikane Sistemi," ["The *Malikane* System in the Ottoman Finances,"] in *Türkiye İktisat Tarihi Semineri* [Seminar on the Economic History of Turkey]. Edited by Osman Okyar. Ankara, 1975.
- Giz, Adnan.** "İlk Sınai Tesislerimiz." ["Our First Industrial Enterprises."] *Istanbul Sanayi Odası Dergisi* 2 no. 23 (January 1968): 25-26.
- Goodwin, Godfrey.** *A History of Ottoman Architecture*. Baltimore, 1971.
- Hamlin, Cyrus.** *My Life and Times*. Boston, 1893.
- *Among the Turks*. New York, 1878.
- Heyd, Uriel.** "The Jewish Communities of Istanbul in the Seventeenth Century." *Oriens* 6 (1953): 299-314.
- Hidden, Alexander W.** *The Ottoman Dynasty* (New York, 1912).
- Inalcik, Halil.** *The Ottoman Empire*. Translated by Norman Itzkowitz and Colin Imber. London, 1973.
- Inan, Afet.** *Aperçu Général sur l'histoire économique de l'Empire turc-ottoman*. Istanbul, 1941.
- Indjikian, A. G.** *Burzhuaziia Osmanskoe Imperi* [The Bourgeoisie of the Ottoman Empire]. Erevan, 1977.
- İslam Ansiklopedisi*. S.v. "Egin," by **Besim Darkot**.