

----- S.v. "Hace," by **Fuad Köprülü**.

----- S.v. "Hoca," by **W. Ivanow**.

Issawi, Charles. *The Economic History of the Middle East, 1800-1914*. Chicago, 1966.

Istanbul Ansiklopedisi. S.v. "K. A. Balyan," by **K. Pamukciyam**.

Itzkowitz, Norman and **Mote, Max.** *Mubadele: An Ottoman-Russian Exchange of Ambassadors* (Chicago, 1970).

Jennings, Ronald C. "Loans and Credit in Early Seventeenth Century Ottoman Judicial Records." *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 16 (1973): 168-215.

Joubert A. et **Mornand R.** *Tableau Historique; Politique et Pittoresque de la Turquie et de la Russie* (Paris, 1867).

Karal, Enver Ziya. *Osmanli Imparaterlugunda İlk Nüfus Sayimi* [The First Census in the Ottoman Empire]. Ankara, 1943.

Karamursai, Ziya. *Osmanli Devletinin Kurulusundan On Dokuzuncu Asrin Yarisina Kadar Mali Tarihe Bir Bakis* [A Look at the Economic History of the Ottoman Empire from its Establishment to the Middle of the Nineteenth Century]. Istanbul, 1936.

----- *Osmanli Mali Tarihi Hakkinda Tetkikier* [Investigations into Ottoman Economic History]. Ankara, 1940.

Kömürcüyan, Eremya Celebi. *Istanbul Tarihi; XVII Asirda Istanbul* [History of Istanbul; Istanbul in the Seventeenth Century]. Translated by Hrand D. Andreasyan. (Istanbul, 1953).

Lane-Poole, Stanley. Preface to *The People of Turkey*, by **John Elijah, Blunt**, 2 vols. (London, 1878).

Lawrence, Stone. "Prosopography," *Daedalus* 100 no. 1 (Winter 1971): 46-79.

Lewis, Bernard. *The Emergence of Modern Turkey*. London, 1961.

MacFarlane, Charles. *Turkey and Its Destiny*. 2 vols. London, 1850.

----- *Constantinople in 1828*. London, 1829.

Macler, Frederic. *Autour de l'Arménie*. Paris, 1917.